Army Reserve

America's Army Reserve: An Enduring Operational Force

Chief of Staff,
United States Army Reserve

Providing indispensable capabilities to the Total Force

Agenda

- Strategic Roles of Reserve Components
- The Army Reserve Mission
- Army Reserve Structure
- Comparison of Reserve Components
- Discussion

Strategic Roles of Reserve Components

- Provide Capabilities not resident in the Active Component
- Provide additional capacity – reinforcements – to the Active Component
- Domestic emergency response and disaster assistance
- Manage individual skills
- Connect with the homeland / civil populace

The Army's Reserve Components

- The Army National Guard
- *The Army Reserve*
  - ✓ *Troop Program Units*
  - ✓ *Individual Mobilization Augmentees*
  - ✓ *The Individual Ready Reserve*
  - ✓ *The Retired and Standby Reserves*

Other U.S. Reserve Components

- Air Force
  - ✓ Air Force Reserve
  - ✓ Air National Guard
- Navy Reserve
- Marine Corps Reserve
- Coast Guard Reserve

Army Reserve Mission & Vision

Army Reserve Mission

The Army Reserve provides trained, equipped, and ready Soldiers and cohesive units to meet global requirements across the full spectrum of operations.

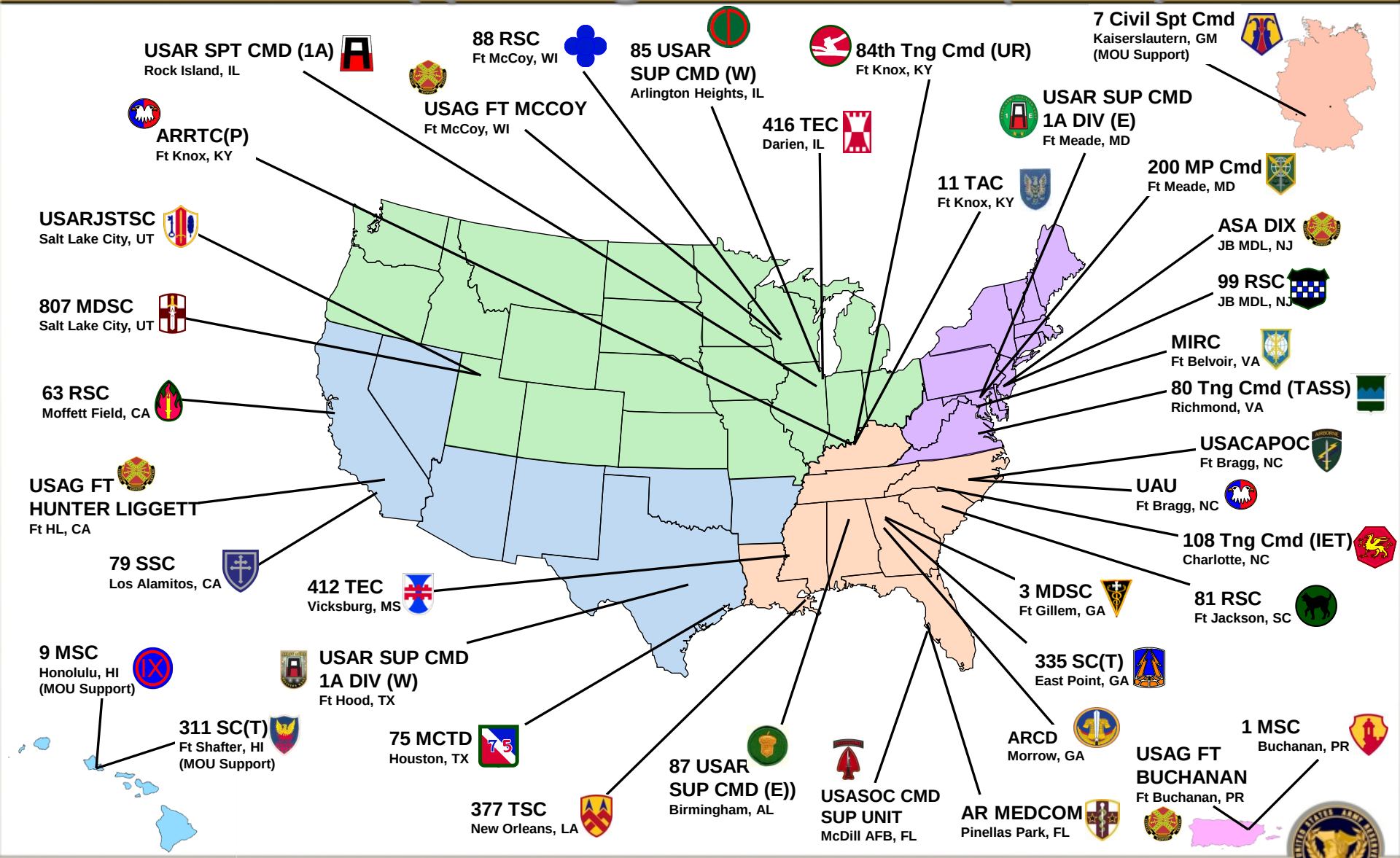
Army Reserve Vision

As an enduring operational force, the Army Reserve is the premier force provider of America's Citizen-Soldiers for planned and emerging missions **at home and abroad**. Enhanced by **civilian skills** that serve as a force multiplier, we deliver **vital military capabilities essential** to the Total Force.

Evolution of the Army Reserve. Today's Army Reserve is no longer a strategic, supplemental force. Since 9/11, it has been a crucial element of the Army's overall deployable strength and war fighting team.

***Providing Essential Operational Capabilities*.** The Army Reserve provides integral support units and specific functions as an element of the total operational force.

Operational, Functional, Training, and Supporting Commands (FY13)



Operational Commands

-Theater-level capabilities
-Operational command headquarters are deployable units
-Can deploy individual subordinate units

3rd Medical Deployment Support Command

11th Theater Aviation Command

200th Military Police Command

311th Signal Command (Theater)

335th Signal Command (Theater)

412th Theater Engineer Command

416th Theater Engineer Command

807th Medical Deployment Support Command

Functional Commands

-Maintain and generate specific kinds of capabilities
-Deploy their subordinate units
-Headquarters are not deployable

7th Civil Support Command

79th Sustainment Support Command

Army Reserve Medical Command

Military Intelligence Readiness Command

1st Mission Support Command

9th Mission Support Command

Civil Affairs & Psychological Operations Command

USARC / OCAR

Supporting Commands

-RSCs provide base, logistics, and personnel support
-ARCD provides recruiting and retention support

Army Reserve Careers Division

U.S. Army Garrison Fort McCoy

Army Support Activity Fort Dix

63rd RSC

81st RSC

88th RSC

99th RSC

U.S. Army Garrison Fort Buchanan

U.S. Army Garrison, Fort Hunter-Liggett

USASOC Support Unit

USARC Augmentation Unit

Joint & Special Troops Support Command

Training Commands

-Provide routine training of Army, Army Reserve, and Army National Guard Soldiers

First Army U.S. Army Reserve Support Command

First Army U.S. Army Reserve Support Command (West)

85th U.S. Army Reserve Support Command (West)

First Army U.S. Army Reserve Support Command (East)

87th U.S. Army Reserve Support Command (East)

84th Training Command (Unit Readiness)

80th Training Command (Total Army School System)

75th Mission Command Training Division

108th Training Command (Initial Entry Training)

Army Reserve Readiness Training Center

Army Reserve: Complementary Capabilities

2013 Selected Reserve Endstrength

205,000 Warrior Citizens (19% of the Army)

16,261 Active Guard and Reserve

8,395 Military Technicians

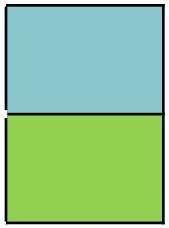
4,000 Individual Mobilization Augmentees

We are the Army! Below is the percentage of total Army units, by type, assigned to the Reserve Component:

	USAR %	ARNG %	AC %
JAG	94	6	0
Civil Affairs	80	0	20
Chaplain	80	20	0
Military History	75	22	3
Psy Ops	61	0	39
Postal & Personnel	61	9	30
Quartermaster	62	15	23
Medical	58	16	26
Chemical	43	35	22
Public Affairs	40	45	15
Transportation	42	40	18
Military Intelligence	25	20	55
Engineers	29	46	25
Military Police	24	45	31

Capabilities that are primarily in the Reserve Component

Capabilities that are specifically in the Army Reserve



Strategic Role Comparison

Army Reserve	Army National Guard
• First priority is to provide forces to the Total Army	• Equal priority between state and Federal commitments
• Force is structured to keep capabilities that are not in the Active Component	• Force is structured to mirror the Active Component combat force
• CG/CAR Reports to Commander, FORSCOM and Chief of Staff of the Army	• Have many separate and equal chains of authority – state governors, National Guard Bureau, and Army
• Units OPCON to Army Commands (FORSCOM, USAREUR, and USARPAC)	• Units report to TAGs except when mobilized

Reserves are Cost Effective

	Active Army	Army National Guard	Army Reserve
Personnel	$ 50,182 M	$ 8,103 M	$ 4,486 M
Operations and Maintenance	$ 72,794 M	$ 7,303 M	$ 3,289 M
Military Construction	$ 3,086 M	$ 774 M	$ 281 M
Total	$ 126,062 M	$ 16,180 M	$ 8,056 M

- The Army Reserve has 19% of the Army's organized strength, for 6.4% of its cost